

## Theorie der Supraleitung, Herbstsemester 2018

### Blatt 3

Abgabe: 18.10.2018, 12:00H (Treppenhaus 4. Stock)

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(1) **Superconducting density of states** (4 Punkte)

The excitation energy of the quasi-particle is given by

$$E_{\mathbf{k}} = \sqrt{\xi_{\mathbf{k}}^2 + \Delta^2},$$

where  $\xi_{\mathbf{k}}$  is the independent-particle kinetic energy relative to the Fermi energy.

The number of excitations in a superconductor in the energy interval  $[E, E + dE]$  is  $N_s(E)dE$ , here,  $N_s(E)$  is the density of states of the superconductor. The corresponding number in the normal state is  $N_n(\xi)d\xi \approx N_n(0)d\xi$ , here,  $N_n(\xi)$  is the density of states of the normal metal. Calculate  $N_s(E)/N_n(0)$  by equating the two expressions.

Compare the superconducting density of states with the normal one and discuss the origin of the divergence of  $N_s(E)$  at  $E = \Delta$ .

(2) **Temperature dependence of  $\Delta$**  (6 Punkte)

The temperature dependence of  $\Delta(T)$  is determined by the gap equation

$$\Delta_{\mathbf{k}} = - \sum_{\mathbf{l}} V_{\mathbf{kl}} \frac{\Delta_{\mathbf{l}}}{2E_{\mathbf{l}}} \tanh\left(\frac{\beta E_{\mathbf{l}}}{2}\right) \quad (1)$$

where  $E_{\mathbf{l}} = \sqrt{\xi_{\mathbf{l}}^2 + \Delta_{\mathbf{l}}^2}$  and  $\beta = (k_B T)^{-1}$ .

- (a) Assuming that  $V_{\mathbf{kl}} = -V$  if  $|\xi_{\mathbf{k}}|, |\xi_{\mathbf{l}}| < \hbar\omega_c$  and 0 otherwise, show that the gap equation can be written as

$$1 = VN(0) \int_0^{\hbar\omega_c} d\xi \frac{1}{E} \tanh\left(\frac{\beta}{2}E\right) \quad (2)$$

where  $E = \sqrt{\xi^2 + \Delta^2}$ . Use (2) at  $T = T_C$  to eliminate  $VN(0)$  in favor of  $T_C$  and solve the resulting equation numerically in the temperature interval  $[0, 2T_C]$ .

- (b) Study the behavior of  $\Delta(T)$  for  $T \rightarrow T_C$  and for  $T \rightarrow 0$ , either analytically or numerically.